PARSING THE FED

Powerful Words

The Federal Reserve's statements accompanying rate decisions are closely watched and finely calibrated. Wednesday's statement was the Fed's first since August to omit the key "considerable period" phrase the central bank had used for months to indicate that a rise in interest rates wasn't imminent. Here's a look at where and how the text changed from last month's statement to January's.

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Federal Reserve Release

Press Release

Release Date: January 28, 2004

For immediate release

The Federal Open Market Committee decided today to keep its target for the federal funds rate at 1 percent.

The Committee continues to believe that an accommodative stance of monetary policy, coupled with robust underlying growth in productivity, is providing important ongoing support to economic activity. The evidence accumulated over the intermeeting period confirms that output is expanding briskly. Although new hiring remains subdued, other indicators suggest an improvement in the labor market. Increases in core consumer prices are muted and expected to remain low.

The Committee perceives that the upside and downside risks to the attainment of sustainable growth for the next few quarters are roughly equal. The probability of an unwelcome fall in inflation has diminished in recent months and now appears almost equal to that of a rise in inflation. With inflation quite low and resource use slack, the Committee believes that it can be patient in removing its policy accommodation.

Voting for the FOMC monetary policy action were: Alan Greenspan, Chairman; Timothy F. Geithner, Vice Chairman; Ben S. Bernanke; Susan S. Bies; Roger W. Ferguson, Jr.; Edward M. Gramlich; Thomas M. Hoenig; Donald L. Kohn; Cathy E. Minehan; Mark W. Olson; Sandra Pianalto; and William Poole.

2004 Monetary policy

December statement described the labor market as "improving modestly" since the previous meeting, and didn't refer specifically to the hiring situation.

December statement said policy accommodation could be maintained for a "considerable period," a pledge the Fed pioneered with its August 2003 meeting, and sustained through the rest of the year.